**HISTORICAL PRE-PSYCHOLOGY**

~400 BCE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dualism – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is separate from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ~~~ Monism - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the same as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“Knowledge is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

~350 BCE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

“Knowledge is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

…

1650 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Dualist

Animal Spirits

1704 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Tabula Rasa = “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

Empiricism – knowledge originates in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and science should rely on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Early Psychology**

1879 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ First Psychology Lab

***Structuralism***

1892 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to discover reality

***Functionalism***

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Current Psychology

1900’s to 1940’s PSYCHOANALYSIS

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Psychology: Study of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1920’s to 1960’s BEHAVIORISM

Psychology = Study of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quote:

"Give me a dozen healthy infants, well-formed, and my own specified world to bring them up in and I'll guarantee to take any one at random and train him to become any type of specialist I might select--doctor, lawyer, artist, merchant-chief, and, yes, even beggarman and thief, regardless of his talents, penchants, tendencies, abilities, vocations, and race of his ancestors. I am going beyond my facts and I admit it, but so have the advocates of the contrary and they have been doing it for many thousands of years."

1960’s to current HUMANISTIC

Emphasis on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Self-Actualization

Other perspectives:

Cognitive Neuroscience: Study of brain activity (biological)

Evolutionary: Study of how our brains and behaviors are adaptive and have evolved

Cognitive: How we think, remember and learn

Socio-Cultural: How are thoughts and behaviors are influenced by social factors

**Definitions of Psychology over time**

<1920 Psychology = “Science of Mental Life”

>1920 (Behaviorist) Psychology = “Study of *observable* behavior”

Current Definition – **Psychology = “Science of behavior and mental processes”**